



A Program of the Eurasia Partnership Foundation



# CAUCASUS BAROMETER 2012

**SHOW CARDS** 

for question N1

Extremely unhappy. Extremely happy.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

for question N2

Does not describe.

Describes.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

for question **N4** 

Never. Always.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

for question N7

Everything in life is shape their determined by fate.

People shape their fate themselves.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

for question N8

Not satisfied at all.

Completely satisfied.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

for question N11

Not at all likely.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

- Retired and **not** working.
- 2 Student and **not** working.
- 3 Housewife and **not** working.
- 4 Unemployed.
- Working either part-time or fill time (even if retired or a student), including seasonal work.
- 6 Self-employed (even if retired or a student), including seasonal work.
- 7 Disabled and unable to work.
- 8 Other.

- Run my own business / Self-employed without employees, including working on a land plot.
- 2 Run my own business / Self-employed <u>with employees</u>, including working on a land plot.
- 3 Employee in a small local family business / household production.
- 4 Employee in a medium-size or big local private organization, company, or enterprise.
- 5 Employee in a state organization, company, or enterprise.
- 6 Employee in a foreign / international organization, company, enterprise, or joint venture.
- 7 Employee in a local or international non-governmental / non-profit organization.

## for question **J7**

9960 Before 1960

9960 1960 – 1969

 $9970 \quad 1970 - 1979$ 

9980 1980 - 1989

9990 1990 – 1999

9000 2000 – present

- Agriculture, hunting, and forestry.
- 2 Fishing.
- 3 Mining and quarrying.
- 4 Manufacturing.
- 5 Electricity, gas, and/or water supply.
- 6 Construction.
- Wholesale and retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, and personal and household goods.
- 8 Hotels, restaurants, cafes.
- 9 Transport, storage, communication.
- Financial intermediation / Banking.
- Real estate, property- and renting-related activities.
- Government, public administration, and defense.
- 13 Education.
- 14 Healthcare and social work.
- 15 Civil society / NGO.
- 16 Mass media.

CARD J9

Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	[In the middle]	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied
1	2	3	4	5

Completely	Somewhat	Somewhat	Completely
disagree	disagree	agree	agree
1	2	3	4

for question **J11**<sup>1</sup>

- 1 More than USD 1200.
- 2 USD 801 1200.
- 3 USD 401 800.
- 4 USD 251 400.
- 5 USD 101 250.
- 6 USD 51 100.
- 7 Up to USD 50.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Country-specific, using local currencies according to the most recent exchange rate.

- 1 Age.
- 2 Appearance.
- <sup>3</sup> Connections.
- Education.
- 5 Hard work.
- 6 Luck.
- 7 Talent.
- 8 Professional abilities, work experience.
- Doing favors for the 'right' people.

- <sup>5</sup> Politics is definitely going in the right direction.
- 4 Politics is going mainly in the right direction.
- Politics does not change at all.
- <sup>2</sup> Politics is going mainly in the wrong direction.
- Politics is definitely going in the wrong direction.

CARD P2

Very poorly	Quite poorly	[In the middle]	Quite well	Very well
1	2	3	4	5

CARD P3

Completely disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Completely agree
1	2	3	4	5

Fully distrust	Somewhat distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Somewhat trust	Fully trust
1	2	3	4	5

for questions P7 and P8

Never. Always.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

for question **P11** 

Statement 1:

People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent. Statement 2:

Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.

### for question P12

Competition is good. It stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas.

Competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Private	e							Gove	rnment
owner	ship of							owner	ship of
busine	ess and							busin	ess and
indust	ry							i	ndustry
should	l be							sh	ould be
increa	sed							ine	creased
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

for question P14

Statement 1:

Statement 2:

The court system in /country/ favors some citizens over others.

The court system in /country/ treats all citizens equally, rather than favoring some over others.

for question P15

Statement 1:

People should participate in protest actions against the government, as this shows the government that the people are in charge. Statement 2:

People should not participate in protest actions against the government, as it threatens stability in our country.

for question P19

Not important at all

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

for question **P20** 

Not at all likely Very likely

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

- Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
- In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
- For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

CARD P23

# for questions P23 and P24

Don't support at all	Rather not support	Equally support and don't support	Rather support	Fully support
1	2	3	4	5

#### **CARD ST1**

- Admiration.
- 2 Respect.
- 3 Sympathy.
- 4 Indifference.
- 5 Antipathy, irritation.
- 6 Fear.
- 7 Disgust, hatred.

## **CARD ST2**

- Definitely yes.
- 2 Probably yes.
- 3 Probably no.
- 4 Definitely no.

CARD ST3
for questions ST3\_1 through ST3\_4

Completely	Mostly	Mostly	Completely
disagree	disagree	agree	agree
1	2	3	$\it \Delta$
1	<b>—</b>		•

### CARD ST4\_A

- It was a political crime, these acts of repression cannot be justified.
- These repressions were politically necessary, they were justified taking into consideration the historical circumstances.

### CARD ST4\_B

- These repressions were politically necessary, they were justified taking into consideration the historical circumstances.
- It was a political crime, these acts of repression cannot be justified.

## CARD D3

- 1 No basic knowledge.
- 2 Beginner.
- 3 Intermediate.
- 4 Advanced.

#### CARD D6

- Receive / send e-mails.
- Use social networking sites (e.g. Odnoklassniki, Facebook, My Space, etc.).
- <sup>3</sup> Use Skype (for instant messaging and for calls).
- <sup>4</sup> Use instant messenger other than Skype (Google talk, ICQ, MSN, etc.).
- 5 Engage in forum discussions.
- 6 Write a blog / read others' blogs.
- <sup>7</sup> Search for information (Google, Wiki, etc.)
- 8 Shop.
- 9 Read / listen to / watch the news <u>apart</u> from social networking sites.
- Download / Listen to / Watch music / videos / movies.
- 11 Play online games.
- 12 Visit dating websites.
- 13 Other.

Worsened	Worsened	Remained	Improved	Improved
a lot		the same		a lot
1	2	3	4	5

- 1 Not at all important.
- 2 Not very important.
- 3 Rather important.
- 4 Very important.

- 1 Every day.
- 2 More than once a week.
- 3 Once a week.
- 4 At least once a month.
- 5 Only on special holidays.
- 6 Less often.
- 7 Never.

for question **D14** 

 Not at all religious.
 Very religious.

 1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
 10

# for question ARDA1

- 1 Never or almost never.
- <sup>2</sup> A few times each year.
- 3 A few times each month.
- 4 A few times each week.
- 5 Every day.

for questions ARDA2 and ARDA3

- 1 Strongly object.
- 2 Somewhat object.
- 3 Object a little.
- 4 Not object at all.

# for question ARDA4

- 1 Strongly disagree.
- <sup>2</sup> Disagree.
- 3 Undecided.
- 4 Agree.
- 5 Strongly agree.

# for question ARDA5

- 1 Not at all.
- 2 Not very well.
- 3 Undecided.
- 4 Somewhat well.
- 5 Very well.

### for question A2 (Table A1)

- Spouse.
- Son / Daughter.
- Mother / Father / Mother-in-law /Father-in-law.
- Sister / Brother.
- Grandfather / Grandmother.
- Son-in-law / Daughter-in-law.
- Grandchild.
- Other person related<sup>2</sup> to the head of household.
- Other person not related<sup>3</sup> to the head of household.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  By "related," we mean that this person is a relative of the head of household.  $^3$  By "not related," we mean that this person is <u>not</u> a relative of the head of household.

### for question A4 (Table A1)

- In this settlement, where the interview is now conducted.
- In another settlement, but in the same region of the country.
- In a settlement in another region of the country.
- Outside the country, but inside the Former Soviet Union.
- Outside the Former Soviet Union.

- No primary education.
- Primary education (either complete or incomplete).
- 3 Incomplete secondary education.
- 4 Completed secondary education.
- <sup>5</sup> Secondary technical education.
- 6 Incomplete higher education.
- Completed higher education (BA, MA, or Specialist degree).
- 8 Post-graduate degree.

- 1. Never married.
- <sup>2.</sup> Married: official state marriage only, no religious ceremony.
- Married: religious ceremony only, not registered with state.
- Married: both religious ceremony and state marriage.
- 5. Cohabiting without civil or religious marriage.
- 6. Divorced.
- 7. Separated.
- 8. Widow / Widower.

- Money is not enough for food.
- Money is enough for food only, but not for clothes.
- Money is enough for food and clothes, but not enough for expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine.
- We can afford to buy some expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine.
- 5 We can afford to buy anything we need.

- <sup>1</sup> Before 1960.
- <sub>2</sub> 1960 1969.
- <sub>3</sub> 1970 1979.
- 4 1980 1989.
- <sub>5</sub> 1990 1999.
- <sub>6</sub> 2000 2009.
- <sup>7</sup> 2010 present.

- Every day.
- Every week.
- Every month.
- Less often.
- 5 Never.

- Bread, pasta.
- Butter, milk.
- Poultry / Chicken meat.
- Beef
- Pork
- Fish
- Fruit
- Vegetables, <u>except</u> potatoes.
- Potatoes.
- Sweets and chocolate.

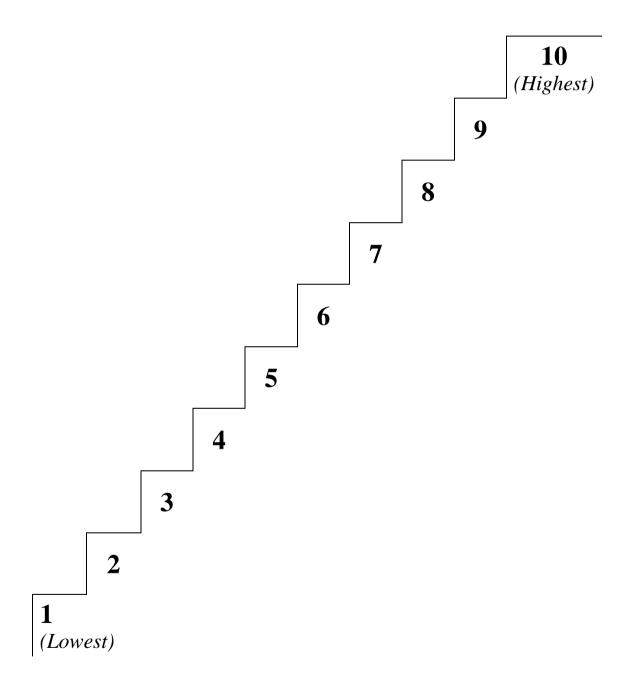
1.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living elsewhere in this country.
2.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living in another country.
3.	Cash sales from agricultural products.
4.	Aggregated earned income of all household members, except sales of agricultural products.
5.	Pensions and government benefits.
6.	Income from renting of property, vehicles, or appliances.
7.	Income from sale of property, vehicles, or appliances.
8.	Interest and earnings on deposits and securities.
9.	Other sources of income.

for questions C7 and C8 4

- More than USD 1200.
- 2 USD 801 1200.
- 3 USD 401 800.
- 4 USD 251 400.
- 5 USD 101 250.
- 6 USD 51 100.
- <sup>7</sup> Up to USD 50.

 $<sup>^4</sup>$  Country-specific, using local currencies according to the most recent exchange rate.

CARD C11
for questions C11 and C12



#### CARD E1a<sup>5</sup>

#### for question E1

Life has been hard in recent years for the people of Marani village in Samtredia district. Residents of the village have complained about high levels of unemployment and poverty because of the poor health of residents. Scientists say this is due to polluted water from a nearby chemical plant.

"Our people have suffered greatly and many children are very sick," said resident Alex Turashvili, whose wife recently became ill. "The government should provide more medical care to help us." Alex Turashvili says if the government provided more humanitarian assistance, it would help his village.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The Show Card to be used in Georgia only.

#### CARD E1b<sup>6</sup>

### for question E1

Life has been hard in recent years for the people of Myasnikian village in Akhalkalaki district. Residents of the village have complained about high levels of unemployment and poverty because of the poor health of residents. Scientists say this is due to polluted water from a nearby chemical plant.

"Our people have suffered greatly and many children are very sick," said resident Anastas Tigranian, whose wife recently became ill. "The government should provide more medical care to help us." Anastas Tigranian says if the government provided more humanitarian assistance, it would help his village.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> The Show Card to be used in Georgia only.

#### CARD E1c<sup>7</sup>

#### for question E1

Life has been hard in recent years for the people of Kirmizkendi village in Marneuli district. Residents of the village have complained about high levels of unemployment and poverty because of the poor health of residents. Scientists say this is due to polluted water from a nearby chemical plant.

"Our people have suffered greatly and many children are very sick," said resident Ahmet Talibov, whose wife recently became ill. "The government should provide more medical care to help us." Ahmet Talibov says if the government provided more humanitarian assistance, it would help his village.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> The Show Card to be used in Georgia only.

### CARD E1d<sup>8</sup>

for question E1

Life has been hard in recent years for the people of Marani village in Samtredia district. Residents of the village have complained about high levels of unemployment and poverty since a nearby factory closed down recently.

"We are struggling since our factory closed down," said resident Alex Turashvili, whose son is unemployed. "The government should guarantee opportunities for our young people in the civil administration so that they can help us." Alex Turashvili says that if more people from his village were working in the municipal administration like the police and schools they could help the village.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> The Show Card to be used in Georgia only.

### CARD E1e<sup>9</sup>

#### for question E1

Life has been hard in recent years for the people of Myasnikian village in Akhalkalaki district. Residents of the village have complained about high levels of unemployment and poverty since a nearby factory closed down recently.

"We are struggling since our factory closed down," said resident Anastas Tigranian, whose son is unemployed. "The government should guarantee opportunities for our young people in the civil administration so that they can help us." Anastas Tigranian says that if more people from his village were working in the municipal administration like the police and schools they could help the village.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> The Show Card to be used in Georgia only.

#### CARD E1f<sup>10</sup>

### for question E1

Life has been hard in recent years for the people of Kirmizkendi village in Marneuli district. Residents of the village have complained about high levels of unemployment and poverty since a nearby factory closed down recently.

"We are struggling since our factory closed down," said resident Ahmet Talibov, whose son is unemployed. "The government should guarantee opportunities for our young people in the civil administration so that they can help us." Ahmet Talibov says that if more people from his village were working in the municipal administration like the police and schools they could help the village.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> The Show Card to be used in Georgia only.

# **CARD E2**<sup>11</sup>

- Strongly disagree.
- Rather disagree.
- Neither agree nor disagree.
- Rather agree.
- Strongly agree.

<sup>11</sup> The Show Card to be used in Georgia only.

# CARD E3<sup>12</sup>

- Deceitful.
- <sup>2</sup> Generous.
- 3 Hardworking.
- 4 Lazy.
- 5 Selfish.
- 6 Trustworthy.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> The Show Card to be used in Georgia only.